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doi = {},
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author = {},
keywords = {},
abstract = {The GEF includes several multilateral funds working together to
address the planet’s most pressing challenges in an integrated way. GEF
financing helps developing countries address complex challenges and work
toward meeting international environmental goals. Since its inception, the
GEF has mobilized the strength of its partnership to drive and support the
conservation and sustainable use of the ocean.
The GEF is playing an important role in advancing innovative financial tools
to bolster the resilience of marine environments and the communities that
rely on them. For example, through its Least Developed Countries Fund and
Special Climate Change Fund, the GEF is providing essential seed financing
to develop nature insurance products aimed at protecting and restoring vital
marine ecosystems like coral reefs and mangroves.
All five of the GEF’s focal areas—international waters, biodiversity,
chemicals and waste, climate change, and land degradation—are involved in
sustaining healthy marine ecosystems. The diverse GEF projects and
initiatives that impact the ocean contribute to innovation and lasting
success.
This publication presents a snapshot of a large and successful portfolio of
projects supported by the Global Environment Facility that employ nature-
based solutions, foster sustainable coastal livelihoods, protect marine
biodiversity, and promote climate resilience.} }

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doi = {https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ocecoaman.2016.09.001},
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{https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0964569116301880?via%3Di
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author = {Marta Pascual, Marisa Rossetto, Elena Ojea, Nataliya Milchakova,
Sylvaine Giakoumi, Salit Kark, Darya Korolesova, Paco Melia},
keywords = {Impact assessment, Marine Protected Areas (MPAs), Mediterranean
Sea, Black Sea, Social perceptions},
abstract = {The socioeconomic implications of Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)
and perceptions of stakeholders on
MPA impacts are important to consider when designing, implementing, and
managing MPAs. However,
the currently available knowledge about these areas and especially of
stakeholder perceptions is scarce
and limited to restricted geographic areas. The present study aims to
address this gap by examining these
factors in the Mediterranean and Black Seas using an extensive literature
review and an online survey
approach. We collated and examined a total of 208 published studies on
socioeconomic impacts of MPAs
and marine uses. We found that for fishing, the socioeconomic impacts of
MPAs were generally perceived
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as negative for industrial fishing and positive for artisanal fishing. In
the online survey, we collected ca.
100 responses and found that stakeholder perceptions on the impacts of MPAs
differ across sectors and
regions. Industrial fishing was perceived as being negatively impacted in
the Black Sea, while most respondents from the Mediterranean Sea were
neutral in their responses relating industrial fishing and
MPAs. The impact of MPAs on artisanal and recreational fishing was generally
viewed as neutral by
respondents from the Black Sea, whereas most Mediterranean respondents
indicated a positive impact of
MPAs. We also found that perceptions of the major threats to MPAs differed
across the Mediterranean
and the Black Sea. Responses from the Black Sea were systematically shifted
towards a more negative
perception of threats to MPAs compared to those from the Mediterranean Sea.
Illegal fishing and other
illegal activities were considered to be the most relevant threats to MPAs
by stakeholders in both regions.
The mismatch found between evidence of MPA effectiveness and impacts from
the scientific literature
and the results of our survey suggests that within the framework of maritime
spatial planning and
ecosystem-based management, effective MPA planning should be informed by
multiple sources across
regions.}
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author = {Jodi Hilty and Graeme L. Worboys and Annika Keeley and Stephen
Woodley and Barbara Lausche and Harvey Locke and Mark Carr and Ian Pulsford
and James Pittock and J. Wilson White and David M. Theobald and Jessica
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